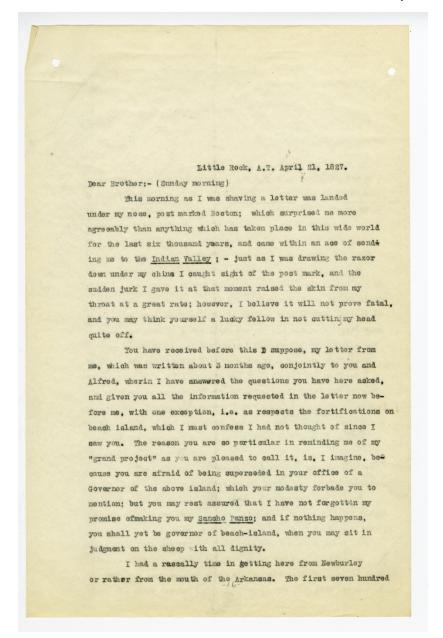


ARKANSAS BEFORE STATEHOOD: LITTLE ROCK, APRIL 21, 1827





miles after leaving New Orleans, was very fine, being on one of the best steamboats on the Mississippi; we atopped at Natchez and about 20 other places before we arrived at the mouth of White River, where we left the boat; two others besides myself. From that time we had to get along the best way we could, some times in a dugout and then afoot, we were 5 days from the mouth of the Arkansas to Little Rock, about 150 miles; at night we slept in log cabins, except one night when we slept on the ground in the woods, by making a good fire and wrapping our cloaks around us we slept very comfortable. In the log huts we were obliged to I slept in the room with the women I felt foolish enough you may be sure; the women would not leave the room to give me a chance to get into bed, and I finally had to go to bed before them; I did not take my pantaloons off, however, until I had got between the sheets. The morning before I arrived at this place we stopped at Mr. Gray's to get breakfast, and on a table within four feet of where we sat to eat, was laid out a young negro, who had died the night before. In the afternoon of Sunday, the 34th of Dec. we arrived at Little Rock. It is situated on the south bank of the Arkansas, contains about 60 buildings, 6 brick, 8 frame and the balance log cabins, the best building in the place, is the printing office which is built of brick, and is as good an office as any in Boston. The Little Rock Academy is a log hut, and the state house is a little narrow low, wooden building about ten feet by sixteen. The town has been settled about eight years and has improved very

slow, the trees are not half cut down in the town yet, instead of

-17-



streets, we walk in cow-paths from one house to another. The town and I believe the whole Territory, is inhabited by the dregs of Kentucky, Georgia, and Louisiana; but principally from the former, and a more drunken, good for nothing set of fellows never fot together.

The Secretary of the Territory and the Judges of the Supreme Court, drink whisky out of the same cup with the lowest vagabond, and roll together in the same gutter. There has been more than a dozen murders committed here, but the murderer was always acquitted. The greatest drunkards fill the most responsible offices. In August the election of a member for congress, and the members of the general Assembly takes place. The opposing candidates never meet in the street without stopping to blackguard each other, and very often fight. Most of the inhabitants carry dirks an pistols in their pockets; but the greater part of them are too cowardly to use them. Mr. Woodruff, my employer, being an honest and a sober man, the majority of the people are his bitter enemies, and he has been frequently threatened; about a month ago these worthies got in such a fury, owing to a piece he published in the Gazette, criticising the conduct of the Secretary, that they threatened to annihilate all the printers, and one of the honorable judges of the Supreme Court.

Of the female part of the community I have not much to say, as their only five grown girls in the township, and they are as ugly as sin, and as mean as the devil. It is a famous place for parties; I have been to three since I have been here, where they had a violin and danced all night, and as their are not girls to dance a set, all the old women dance, and lie in bed

-18-



nearly all day. The men get drunk, and generally have a fight before they get sober. Last Sunday I saw two French ladies walking out, each with a young cub in their arms, they are used instead of lap dogs. The bushes in the woods and likewise in the town are covered with ticks, which are the greatest curse I have yet discovered; I sometimes go into the woods and when I get home I am obliged to strip and pick the ticks off; they are worse than a bed-bug and in a short time get under the skin, and make a very bad sore. If the girls feel a tick biting them at a party, and even if they are on the floor dancing, they immediately stop and unpin, and scratch themselves till they find it; it would do your heart good to see how expert the dear little affectionate good for nothing creatures are at catching ticks. This is a fine country fro peaches, and melons, sweet-potatoes etc. I think I have written more about this place than you will like to read, and I must now look towards the end. You say Irene has lost two boys, which is the first hint I had of her being a mother. In your next letter I hope you will inform me how many children Mary and Affelia have. I hope you and Alfred have manners enough to wait your turn, and not get married until I shall set the example, which you know will be in due time. I see by one of the New Orleans papers that has arrived there. I should write to him, but a letter would not reach him until after he had sailed. Three steam boats arrived here last week, which never had been here before, one of them returned to New Orleans yesterday, and the other proceeded up the river with provisions for the garrison. -19-



It is altogether uncertain when I shall leave this Territory; probably in the course of a few years. It is fash-ionable to be isok in the summer, in this town, and most of the people engage a physician by the year. I expect to have the fever soon if nothing worse. We live entirely on corn-bread and salt-pork. The Indians sometimes bring deer meat and buffalo meat to town, and try to sell it, but the folks are such untolerable fools that they seldom purchase any, they think there is nothing like bear meat.

When you write, which I shall expect you to do as soon as you get this, you must fill your sheet, the last I got from you was not more than one quarter filled up. Give my best respects to Father and Mother and all the family. And inform me of Sarah's circumstances, and if she is distressed, by pecuniary embarasement, to write to me, and although my means are very limited, yet as far as I am able, I will gladly contribute to her relief.

I should heartily rejoice if I could spend another summer at Sandy Cove, go gunning, pick blackberries, and duck little Tommy, but heaven only knows when that will happen. I wish you all possible success in your new avocation, and that you may live a long and a happy life, is the sincere wish of your half-crazy, though, affectionate brother,

H.A. Whittington.

P.S. I wish you would be particular and inform me all about the folks in Cohasset, how the Calvornsts get along and whether all the girls are converted yet. And whilst I think it I wish you would pick out one of the handsomest and lay her aside for me.

I am not very particular about her qualifications, whether her age

-20-



