

BIBLIOGRAPHY

◇ Early Life

Nelson, Rex. "Snyder Settles in as a Rebel in Senate Without a Cause." *Arkansas Democrat-Gazette*. April 6, 1993.

Teske, Steven. "Victor F. Snyder (1947–)." *Encyclopedia of Arkansas*. Central Arkansas Library System. Last modified August 21, 2015.
<https://encyclopediaofarkansas.net/entries/victor-f-snyder-4655/>.

"Victor F. Snyder." Biographical Directory of the United States Congress. Accessed March 8, 2022. <https://bioguide.congress.gov/search/bio/S000672>.

Victor F. Snyder interview by Scott Lunsford. August 23, 2012. Arkansas Memories Project. The David and Barbara Pryor Center for Arkansas Oral and Visual History, Fayetteville, AR.

◇ Political Career

Barone, Michael, and Richard E. Cohen. *The Almanac of American Politics*. Washington, D.C.: National Journal Group, 2007.

Lorber, Janie. "Another House Democrat Bows Out." *The New York Times*. January 15, 2010.
<https://thecaucus.blogs.nytimes.com/2010/01/15/another-house-democrat-announces-retirement/>.

Teske, Steven. "Victor F. Snyder (1947–)." *Encyclopedia of Arkansas*. Central Arkansas Library System. August 21, 2015.
<https://encyclopediaofarkansas.net/entries/victor-f-snyder-4655/>.

Victor F. Snyder interview by Scott Lunsford. August 23, 2012. Arkansas Memories Project. The David and Barbara Pryor Center for Arkansas Oral and Visual History, Fayetteville, AR.

◇ **At Home in Little Rock**

"Betsy Singleton-Snyder." *The United Methodist Church Online Directory and Statistics*. General Council on Finance and Administration for the United Methodist Church. Accessed May 29, 2022. <http://www.umdata.org/PastorProfile.aspx?PeopleID=58191>.

Kaye Lundgren interview with Dr. Victor F. Snyder. June 3, 2022. Victor F. Snyder Congressional papers, UALR.MS.0180, UA Little Rock Center for Arkansas and Culture, Little Rock, AR.

Singleton Snyder, Betsy. *Stepping on Cheerios: Finding God in the Chaos and Clutter of Life*. Nashville: Abingdon Press, 2017.

Teske, Steven. "Victor F. Snyder (1947–)." *Encyclopedia of Arkansas*. Central Arkansas Library System. Last modified August 21, 2015. <https://encyclopediaofarkansas.net/entries/victor-f-snyder-4655/>.

Victor F. Snyder interview by Scott Lunsford. August 23, 2012. Arkansas Memories Project. The David and Barbara Pryor Center for Arkansas Oral and Visual History, Fayetteville, AR.

◇ **Dr. Snyder, In His Own Words**

Kaye Lundgren interview with Dr. Victor F. Snyder. June 3, 2022. Victor F. Snyder Congressional papers, UALR.MS.0180, UA Little Rock Center for Arkansas and Culture, Little Rock, AR.

◇ **LGBTQ+ Policies**

Blomeley, Seth. "Snyder Answers on Gay Issues." *Arkansas Democrat-Gazette*, September 11, 2004.

Blomeley, Seth. "Debate Turns Heated for Snyder, Mayberry – Jobs Traded on Gay Marriage, Abortion." *Arkansas Democrat-Gazette*, October 25, 2006.

Eskridge, William Jr. *Dishonorable Passions: Sodomy Laws in America, 1861-2003*. New York: Viking, 2008.

O'Neal, Rachel. "Senate Committee Rejects Bill to Abolish Sodomy Law for Third Time." *Arkansas Democrat-Gazette*, February 25, 1995.

Thompson, Brock. "A Crime Unfit to Be Named: Arkansas and Sodomy." *The Arkansas Historical Quarterly* 61, no. 3 (Autumn 2002): 255-271.
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/40028028>.

U.S. Government Printing Office. *Don't Ask Don't Tell Review: Hearing Before the Military Personnel Subcommittee of the Committee on Armed Services House of Representatives, One Hundred Tenth Congress, 2nd Edition*. Washington, 2009.

Victor F. Snyder Congressional papers, UALR.MS.0180, UA Little Rock Center for Arkansas History and Culture, Little Rock, AR.

◇ Healthcare

Arkansas State Legislature. "Act 543 of 1991." 78th General Assembly., Reg. Sess. 1991. Accessed November 10, 2021.
<https://www.arkleg.state.ar.us/Acts/FTPDocument?path=%2FACTS%2F1991%2FPublic%2F&file=543.pdf&ddBienniumSession=1991%2FR>.

"Master Settlement Agreement." National Association of Attorneys General. Accessed November 10, 2021.
<https://www.naag.org/our-work/naag-center-for-tobacco-and-public-health/the-master-settlement-agreement/>.

"Rep. Victor 'Vic' Snyder." GovTrack. Accessed November 10, 2021.
https://www.govtrack.us/congress/members/victor_snyder/400383.

Teske, Steven. "Victor F. Snyder (1947–)." *Encyclopedia of Arkansas*. Central Arkansas Library System. August 21, 2015.
<https://encyclopediaofarkansas.net/entries/victor-f-snyder-4655/>.

◇ Central High Desegregation Commemorative Coin

Civil Rights Act of 1964 Commemorative Coin Act, Pub. L. No: 110-451, 122 Stat. 5024. 2008.
<https://www.congress.gov/110/plaws/publ451/PLAW-110publ451.pdf>.

Little Rock Central High School Desegregation 50th Anniversary Commemorative Coin Act. Pub. L. No: 109-146, 119 Stat. 2678. 2005.
<https://www.congress.gov/109/plaws/publ146/PLAW-109publ146.pdf>.

U.S. Congress. House. *Little Rock Central High School Desegregation 50th Anniversary Commemorative Coin Act*. HR 358. 109th Cong. 2005.
<https://www.congress.gov/bill/109th-congress/house-bill/358/summary/00?r=442>.

United States, Supreme Court. *Brown v. Board of Education*. *United States Reports*, vol. 347, 17 May 1954, pp. 483-97. *Library of Congress*.
<https://tile.loc.gov/storage-services/service/ll/usrep/usrep347/usrep347483/usrep347483.pdf>.

◇ **Scipio A. Jones Post Office Designation**

James Savage, former Legislative Staff for U.S. Congressman Vic Snyder, personal communication with the author.

Stockley, Grif. "Elaine Massacre of 1919." *Encyclopedia of Arkansas*. Central Arkansas Library System. November 18, 2020.
<https://encyclopediaofarkansas.net/entries/elaine-massacre-of-1919-1102/>.

Teske, Steven. "Scipio Africanus Jones (1863-1943)." *Encyclopedia of Arkansas*. Central Arkansas Library System. May 18, 2021.
<https://encyclopediaofarkansas.net/entries/scipio-africanus-jones-2427/>.

U.S. Congress. House. *To designate the facility of the United States Postal Service located at 1700 Main Street in Little Rock, Arkansas, as the "Scipio A. Jones Post Office Building."* H.R. 433. 110th Cong. 2007.
<https://www.congress.gov/bill/110th-congress/house-bill/433/text/pl>.

◇ **Military and Veterans Affairs**

Anderson, Nick, and Richard Simon. "For Dissenters, 'Nos' Were a Vote of Conscience." *Los Angeles Times*, October 11, 2002.
<https://www.latimes.com/archives/la-xpm-2002-oct-11-na-dissent11-story.html>.

Colbert, Stephen, host. *The Colbert Report*. Season 3, "Better Know a District-Arkansas' 2nd-Vic Snyder." Featuring Victor Snyder. Aired February 15, 2007. Comedy Central.
<https://www.cc.com/video/gxjtk4/the-colbert-report-better-know-a-district-arkansas-2nd-vic-snyder>.

Fenno, Richard Jr. *Home Style: House Members in their Districts*. New York: Harper Collins, 1978.

House Armed Services Committee. "Oversight and Investigations Subcommittee Holds Hearing on Building Foreign Language and Cultural Skills in our Military: Improving but Still Work To Do." Press Release. June 29, 2010.
<https://armedservices.house.gov/2010/6/oversight-and-investigations-subcommittee-holds-hearing-on-building-foreign-language-and-cultural-skills-in-our-military--improving-but-still-work-to-do>.

U.S. Congress. House. *To provide for the establishment of separate campaign medals to be awarded to members of the uniformed services who participate in Operation Enduring Freedom and to members of the uniformed services who participate in Operation Iraqi Freedom*. HR 3104. 108th Cong. 2004.
<https://www.congress.gov/bill/108th-congress/house-bill/3104/text>.

◇ **Foreign Affairs**

Kaye Lundgren interview with Dr. Victor F. Snyder. June 3, 2022. Victor F. Snyder Congressional papers, UALR.MS.0180, UA Little Rock Center for Arkansas and Culture, Little Rock, AR.

"Royce, Bipartisan Group of Lawmakers Call for former Liberian President Charles Taylor to Be Brought to Justice; Bipartisan, Bicameral Group Contacts Secretary Rice ahead of Thursday's meeting with Liberian President-Elect Ellen Johnson-Sirleaf." *U.S. Newswire*, December 14, 2005.

U.S. Congress. House. Oversight and Investigations Subcommittee of the Committee on Armed Services. *Hearing: Provincial Reconstruction Teams—Historical and Current Perspectives on Doctrine and Strategy*. 110th Cong., 1st sess., December 5, 2007.

◇ **Community Engagement**

Peppas, Jeremy. "Snyder has 'office hours' in Rose Bud." *Arkansas Democrat-Gazette*, August 26, 2007.
<https://www.arkansasonline.com/news/2007/aug/26/snyder-has-office-hours-rose-bud-20070826/>.

◇ **Mosaic Templars Cultural Center**

Arkansas State Legislature. "Act 1176 of 2001." 83rd General Assembly., Reg. Sess. 2001. Accessed December 30, 2021.

<https://www.arkleg.state.ar.us/Acts/FTPDocument?path=%2FACTS%2F2001%2FPublic%2F&file=1176.pdf&ddBienniumSession=2001%2FR>.

McVey, Julie. "Mosaic Templars Cultural Center." *Encyclopedia of Arkansas*. Central Arkansas Library System. October 21, 2021.

<https://encyclopediaofarkansas.net/entries/mosaic-templars-cultural-center-6402/>.

Victor F. Snyder Congressional papers, UALR.MS.0180, UA Little Rock Center for Arkansas History and Culture, Little Rock, AR.

Wintory, Blake, and Ashan Hampton. "Mosaic Templars of America." *Encyclopedia of Arkansas*. Central Arkansas Library System. December 16, 2019.

<https://encyclopediaofarkansas.net/entries/mosaic-templars-of-america-1186/>.

◇ **USS Hoga**

Christ, Mark K., "USS *Hoga*" (YT-146)." *Encyclopedia of Arkansas*. Central Arkansas Library System. February 10, 2020.

<https://encyclopediaofarkansas.net/entries/uss-hoga-13572/>.

"USCG Cutter 37." Historic Ships in Baltimore. Accessed September 16, 2021.

<https://historicships.org/explore/uscg-c-37/>.

Victor F. Snyder Congressional papers, UALR.MS.0180, UA Little Rock Center for Arkansas History and Culture, Little Rock, AR.

York, Jessica A. "Pearl Harbor Attack: One of two surviving vessels still afloat is honored." *The Mercury News*. December 7, 2012.

<https://www.mercurynews.com/2012/12/07/pearl-harbor-attack-one-of-two-surviving-vessels-still-afloat-is-honored/>.

◇ **Casework**

Eckman, Sarah J., and R. Eric Petersen. *Casework in Congressional Offices: Frequently Asked Questions*. R44696. Congressional Research Service, 2021.

Victor F. Snyder Congressional papers, UALR.MS.0180, UA Little Rock Center for Arkansas History and Culture, Little Rock, AR.

◇ Gallery Maps

Lewis, Jeffrey B., Brandon DeVine, Lincoln Pritcher, and Kenneth C. Martis. "Digital Boundary Definitions of United States Congressional Districts, 1789-2012." University of California Los Angeles, 2013. <https://cdmaps.polisci.ucla.edu/>.

"Redistricting in Arkansas." *Arkansas Democrat Gazette*. Accessed August 26, 2021. <https://www.arkansasonline.com/redistricting/>.

Victor F. Snyder Congressional papers, UALR.MS.0180, UA Little Rock Center for Arkansas History and Culture, Little Rock, AR.

◇ Timeline

"George W. Bush - Key Events." University of Virginia Miller Center. Accessed: August 16, 2021. <https://millercenter.org/president/george-w-bush/key-events>.

Teske, Steven. "Victor F. Snyder (1947-)." *Encyclopedia of Arkansas*. Central Arkansas Library System. August 21, 2015. <https://encyclopediaofarkansas.net/entries/victor-f-snyder-4655/>.

Victor F. Snyder Congressional papers, UALR.MS.0180, UA Little Rock Center for Arkansas History and Culture, Little Rock, AR.

◇ Victor F. Snyder: ◇

The Courage and Commitment for Congress

Online exhibit by the UA Little Rock Center for Arkansas History and Culture
ualrexhibits.org/snyder/